LIST OF CONTENTS

VOLUME 222

Page

ALEXANDER, R. MCN., KER, R. F. and BENNETT, M. B., Optimum stiffness for leg bones 471

BAGGOTT, L. M. and MOORE, H. D. M., Early embryonic development of the grey short-tailed opossum *Monodelphis domestica, in vivo* and *in vitro* 623

BAKER, A. S., A new species of the mite genus *Mesoseiulus* (Parasitiformes: Phytoseiidae) associated with thrips (Insecta: Thysanoptera) 617

BESTER, M. N., Reproduction in the male sub-Antarctic fur seal *Arctocephalus tropicalis* 177

BODMER, R. E., Fruit patch size and frugivory in the lowland tapir (*Tapirus terrestris*) .. 121

BRACKENBURY, J., A novel method of self-righting in the springtail *Sminthurus viridis* (Insecta: Collembola) 117

BREAR, K., CURREY, J. D. and POND, C. M., Ontogenetic changes in the mechanical properties of the femur of the polar bear *Ursus maritimus* 49

BRIEF REVIEWS, *see* HARWOOD, J. 349

SOUTHGATE, V. R., ROLLINSON, D. and VERCRUYSSE, J. 479

BRUNNER, D. and GANDOLFO, D., Morphological adaptations to an unusual defensive strategy in the mantid *Orthoderella ornata* (Insecta: Mantidae) 129

BRYANT, H. N., Implications of the dental eruption sequence in *Barbourofelis* (Carnivora, Nimravidae) for the function of upper canines and the duration of parental care in sabretoothed carnivores.. 585

BUCKLEY, N. J., Diet and feeding ecology of great black-backed gulls (*Larus marinus*) at a southern Irish breeding colony 363

BULLOCK, D. J. and EVANS, P. G. H., The distribution, density and biomass of terrestrial reptiles in Dominica, West Indies.. 421

CANICATTÍ, C. and D'ANCONA, G., Biological protective substances in *Marthasterias glacialis* (Asteroidea) epidermal secretion 445

CARRIER, D. and LEON, L. R., Skeletal growth and function in the California gull (*Larus californicus*) 375

CARTER, S. D., HUGHES, D. E., BELL, S. C., BAKER, J. R. and CORNWELL, H. J. C., Immune responses of the common seal (*Phoca vitulina*) to canine distemper antigens during an outbreak of phocid distemper viral infection 391

CAVALLINI, P. and NEL, J. A. J., Ranging behaviour of the Cape grey mongoose *Galerella pulverulenta* in a coastal area 353

CHAPMAN, N. and TWIGG, G. I., Studies on the thymus gland of British Cervidae, particularly muntjac, *Muntiacus reevesi*, and fallow, *Dama dama*, deer 653

DE PINNA, M. C. C. and STARNES, W. C., A new genus and species of Sarcoglanidinae from the Río Mamoré, Amazon Basin, with comments on subfamilial phylogeny (Teleostei, Trichomycteridae) 75

DOWNS, C. T. and PERRIN, M. R., The effect of diet on water and energy turnover rates of four *Gerbillurus* species in captivity 215

DUCK, C. D., Annual variation in the timing of reproduction in Antarctic fur seals, *Arctocephalus gazella*, at Bird Island, South Georgia 103

DUDGEON, D., Seasonal dynamics of invertebrate drift in a Hong Kong stream 187
ELGAR, M. A., GHAFFAR, N. and READ, A. F., Sexual dimorphism in leg length among orb-weaving spiders: a possible role for sexual cannibalism 455
FELTHAM, M. J., The diet of red-breasted mergansers (*Mergus serrator*) during the smolt run in N.E. Scotland: the importance of salmon (*Salmo salar*) smolts and parr 285
FRETTER, V., The anatomy of some new archaeogastropod limpets (Order Patellogastropoda, Suborder Lepetopsina) from hydrothermal vents 529
GORMAN, M. L. (Ed.), Communications from the Mammal Society—No. 61 677
Observations of an aquatic grey seal (*Halichoerus grypus*) mating, by J. F. WATKINS, p. 677; Estimating small mammal abundance for predator studies: snap-trapping versus sign indices, by A. VILLAGE and D. MYHILL, p. 681; A record of an otter (*Lutra lutra*) natal den, by P. S. TAYLOR and H. KRUUK, p. 689; Nesting of the Montpellier snake (*Malpolon monspessulanus*) inside rabbit warrens at Doñana National Park (SW Spain): phenology and a probable case of communal nesting, by Mª CARMEN BLÁZQUEZ and R. VILLAFUERTE, p. 692; The status of the hoary bat, *Lasiurus cinereus*, as a British species, by J. E. HILL and D. W. YALDEN, p. 694; Gestation period and between-birth intervals in *Carollia perspicillata* (Phyllostomatidae, Chiroptera), by M. LASKA, p. 697; Parturition and early maternal care of spotted hyaenas *Crocuta crocuta*: a case report, by J. R. HENSCHEL and J. D. SKINNER, p. 702.
GREEN, J., Zooplankton associations in Zimbabwe 259
HAPPOLD, D. C. D. and HAPPOLD, M., Reproductive strategies of bats in Africa 557
HAYWARD, P. J. and THORPE, J. P., Some Antarctic and sub-Antarctic species of Smittinidae (Bryozoa: Cheilostomata) 137
HIRALDO, F., VEIGA, J. P. and MÁÑEZ, M., Growth of nestling black kites *Milvus migrans*: effects of hatching order, weather and season 197
KONARZEWSKI, M., LILJA, C., KOZŁOWSKI, J. and LEWOŃCZUK, B., On the optimal growth of the alimentary tract in avian postembryonic development 89
LAUDER, G. V. and REILLY, S. M., Metamorphosis of the feeding mechanism in tiger salamanders (*Ambystoma tigrinum*): the ontogeny of cranial muscle mass 59
MCLEAN, J. H., Neolepetopsidae, a new docoglossate limpet family from hydrothermal vents and its relevance to patellogastropod evolution 485
MEHARG, M. J., MONTGOMERY, W. I. and DUNWOODY, T., Tropic relationships of common frog (*Rana temporaria*) and pigmy shrew (*Sorex minutus*) in upland Co. Antrim, Northern Ireland 1
MONTGOMERY, S. S. J. and MONTGOMERY, W. I., Intrapopulation variation in the diet of the wood mouse *Apodemus sylvaticus* 641
O'HIGGINS, P., MOORE, W. J., JOHNSON, D. R., MCANDREW, T. J. and FLINN, R. M., Patterns of cranial sexual dimorphism in certain groups of extant hominoids .. 399
POLLARD, S. D., The feeding strategy of a crab spider, *Diaea* sp. indet. (Araneae: Thomisidae): post-capture decision rules 601
ROLLINSON, D., KANE, R. A., WARLOW, A., SOUTHGATE, V. R. and GOPAUL, A. R., Observations on genetic diversity of *Bulinus cernicus* (Gastropoda: Planorbidae) from Mauritius 19
SMITH, K. K. and REDFORD, K. H., The anatomy and function of the feeding apparatus in two armadillos (Dasypoda): anatomy is not destiny 27

SOLOUNIAS, N. and TANG, N., The two types of cranial appendages in *Giraffa camelopardalis* (Mammalia, Artiodactyla) 293
THOMPSON, M. B., Incubation of eggs of tuatara, *Sphenodon punctatus* 303
VAN VALKENBURGH, B., TEAFORD, M. F. and WALKER, A., Molar microwear and diet in large carnivores: inferences concerning diet in the sabretooth cat, *Smilodon fatalis* 319
WILKINSON, I. S. and BESTER, M. N., Duration of post-weaning fast and local dispersion in the southern elephant seal, *Mirounga leonina*, at Marion Island 591
WILLIAMS, T. D., Annual variation in breeding biology of gentoo penguins, *Pygoscelis papua*, at Bird Island, South Georgia 247
WILLIAMS, T. M., Heat transfer in elephants: thermal partitioning based on skin temperature profiles 235
YAHAV, S., SIMSON, S. and NEVO, E., The effect of protein and salt loading on urinary concentrating ability in four chromosomal species of *Spalax ehrenbergi* 341